# Vital Threat Management for Enterprise / Carrier

In a Digitally Integrated World

Derek Manky Project Manager, Cyber Security & Threat Research CMMA: June 17<sup>th</sup>, 2009



# **Presentation Overview**

### **Vital Threat Management For:**

- Enterprise & APAC
  - Malware Trends
- Cost Effective, Next Generation Security
  - The Threatscape Today
  - Layered Security
- Mobile Threats
- Q&A

#### **Targeted Attacks**

- Documents Favored
  - Various Exploits Used
    - PDF, XLS, DOC
  - Common Malware Dropped
- Social Engineering 2.0
  - Location Based Services
  - Profiling
    - UPS / DHL Attacks
- Salesforce Snow-Ball Effect
  - January 31, 2007: 29,800 Customers
  - September 2007: Phishing attacks compromise sensitive data
  - **November 2007:** FTC spoofed attacks with compromised data

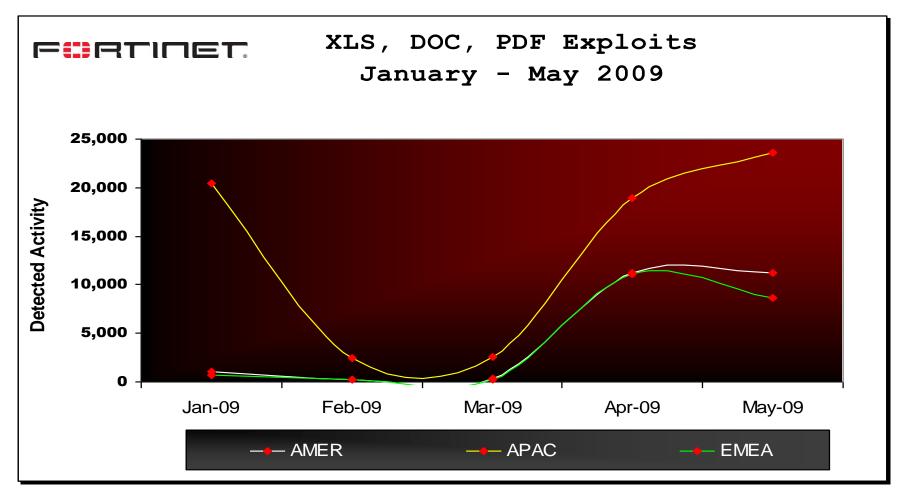
### **Targeted Attacks**

- GhostNet<sup>[1]</sup>
  - 1,295 unique infections:103 countries
    - Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Embassies
    - Concentration in Asia
  - Spoofed Email (ie: <u>campaigns@freetibet.org</u>)
  - Malicious MS Word document exploit
  - Drops trojan (Ghost RAT), and innocent document
  - HTTP Communication Used for C&C

1: Information Warfare: http://www.scribd.com/doc/13731776/Tracking-GhostNet-Investigating-a-Cyber-Espionage-Network

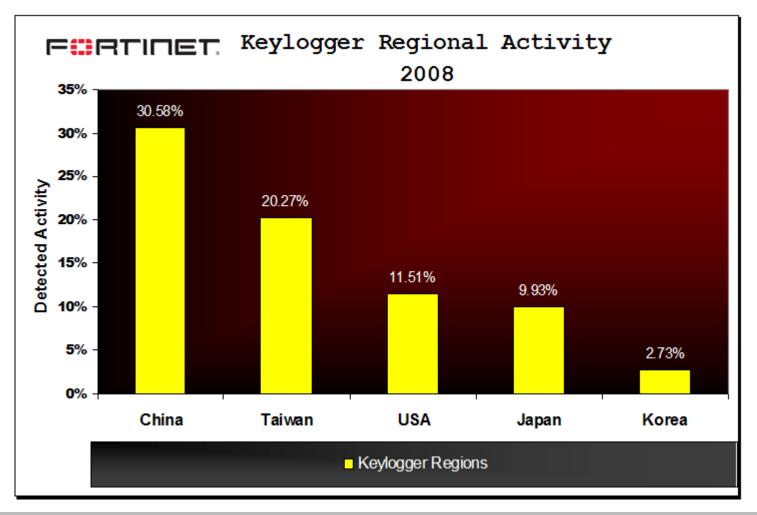


#### **Targeted Attacks**





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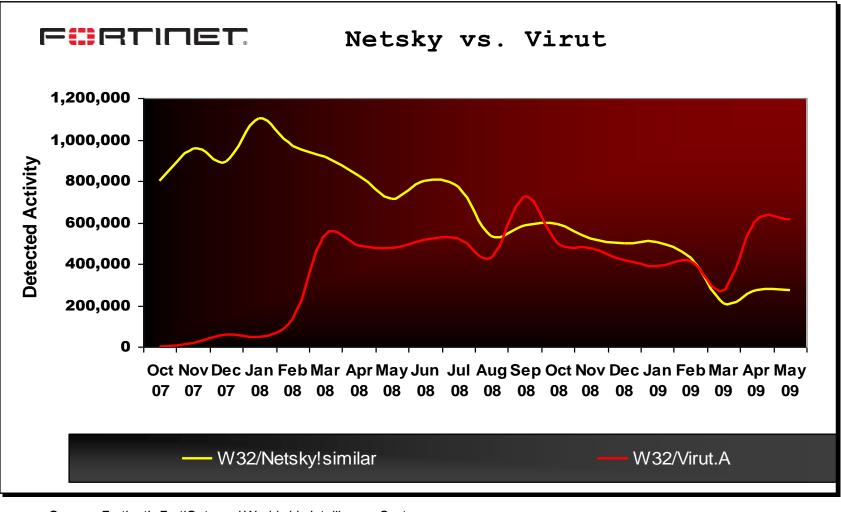
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### W32/Virut.A

- Dominant in Asia
  - Prevalent for 1+ Years in Korea
- Parasitic File Infector
  - Newly Discovered Hybrids
  - Especially Nasty to Clean
- Hybrid Effect
  - Blended Threats
    - MyDoom, Netsky, Scareware
  - Botnets & Control
  - Polymorphic

Volume & Infection Rate Increase Over 1.5 Years



Source: Fortinet's FortiGate and Worldwide Intelligence Systems





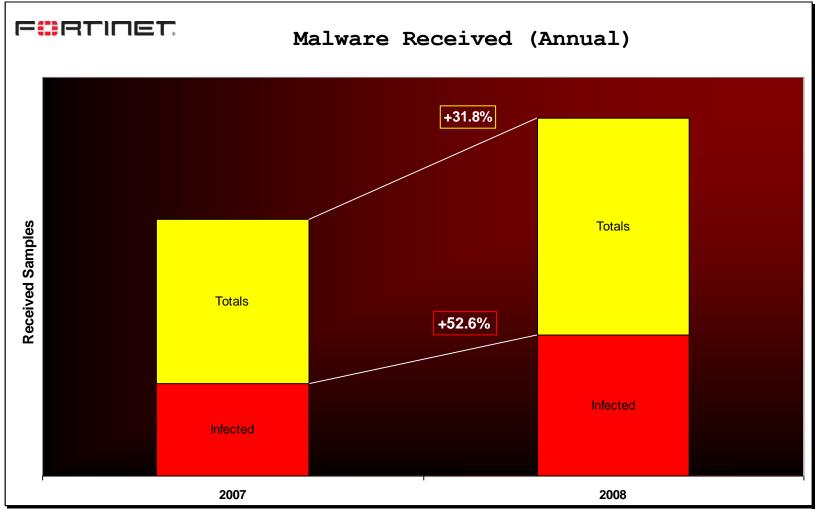
### Cost Effective Next Generation Security

**Vital Threat Management** 



## **Cost Effective, Next Gen Security**

Volume & Infection Rate Increase Over 2 Years



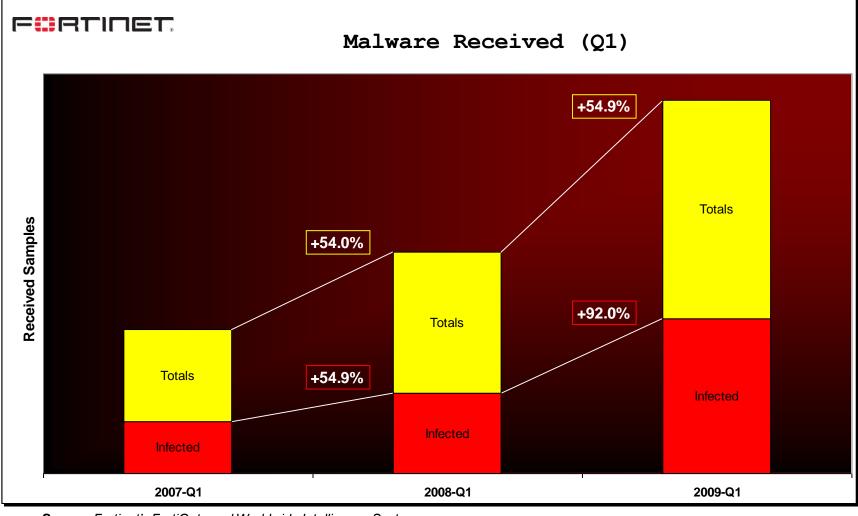
Source: Fortinet's FortiGate and Worldwide Intelligence Systems

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## **Cost Effective, Next Gen Security**

Volume & Infection Rate Increase Over 3 Quarters



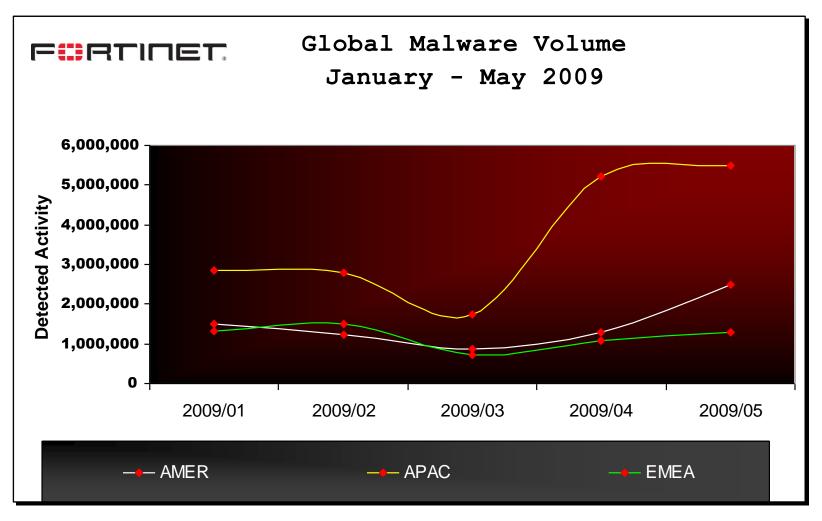
Source: Fortinet's FortiGate and Worldwide Intelligence Systems

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### **Cost Effective, Next Gen Security**

APAC Leading 2009 Malware Detections

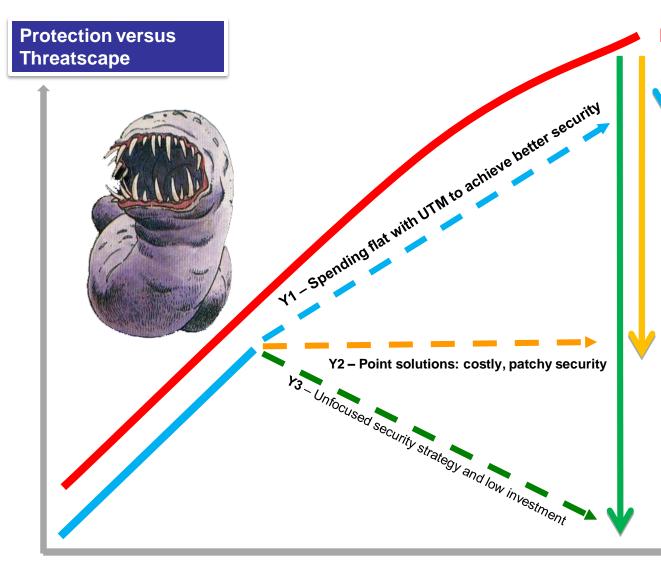


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### **Ringfence corporate security networks**



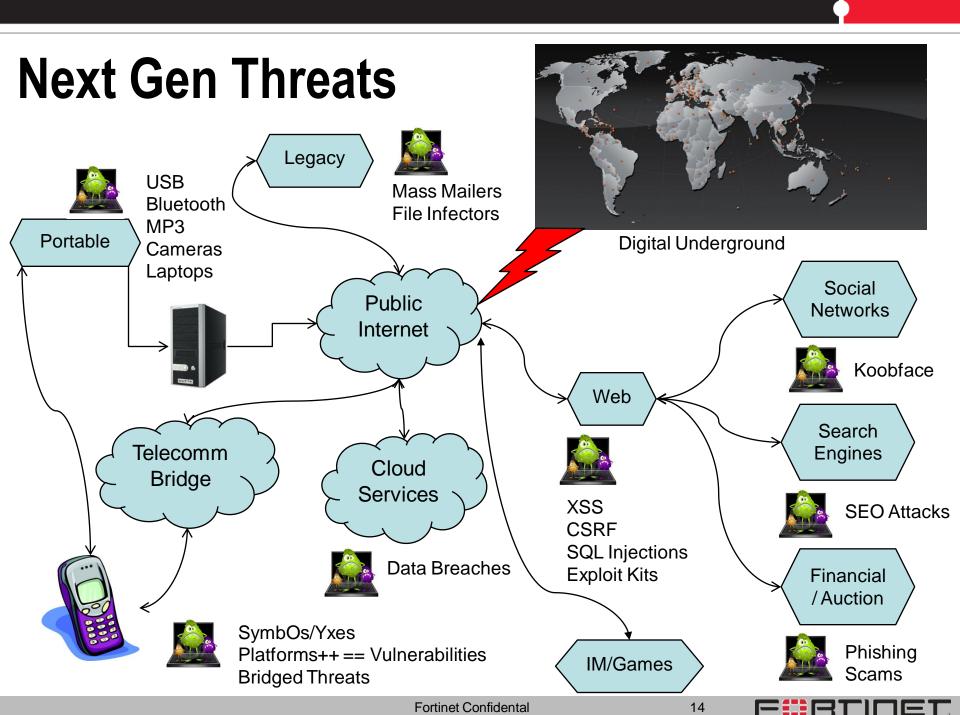
#### **Blended Threatscape curve**

**Z1** – Perceived competitive gap over time (when economy recovers) if enterprises adopt UTM security approach. Z1 can be reduced if IT managers are trained and FortiGuard updates are applied due diligence.

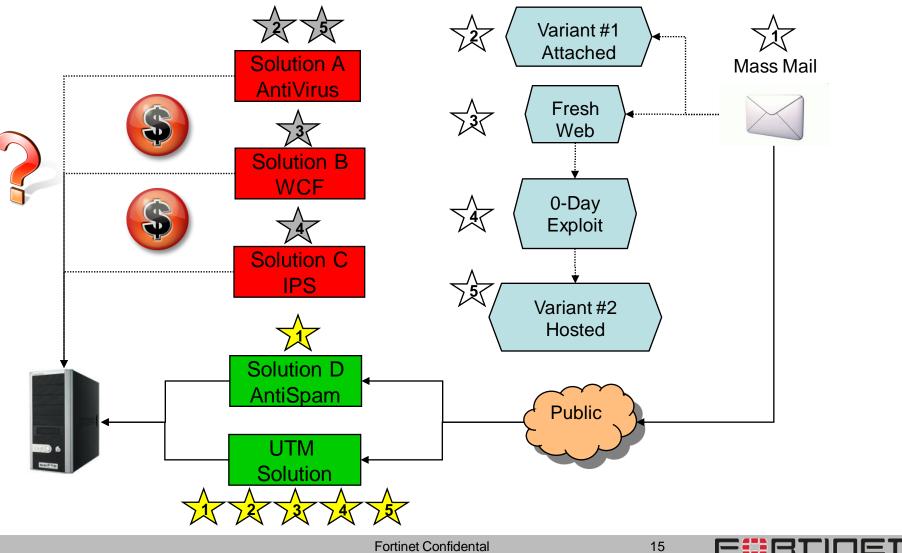
**Z2** – Perceived gap when companies attempt to patch security holes with costly point services. Creates a greater gap for enterprises, which indirectly causes enterprises to be less competitive over time.

**Z3** – Greatest perceived gap, if enterprises are unfocused in spending and approach. Worst case scenario, big attack takes place and enterprises' assets are compromised. Will need to play catch up game over time to bridge the competitive gap.



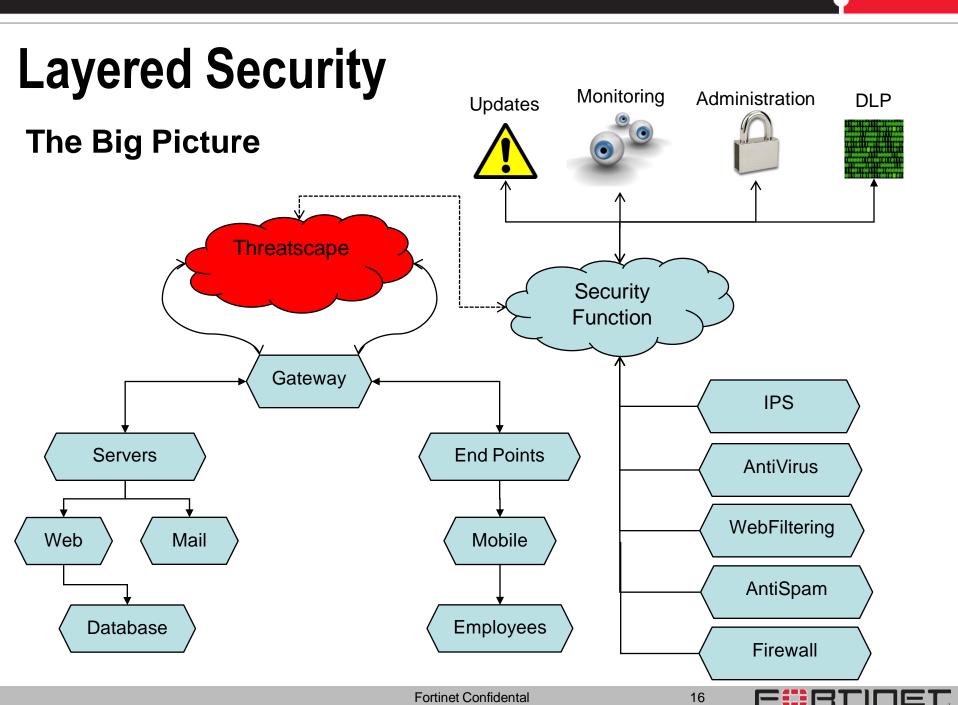


### **Layered Security UTM vs. End Point Approach**



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# **Layered Security**

### **Consolidated Approach (UTM)**

- Consolidates Management and Deployment
  - Operating Expenses Smoothed
  - Licenses--
- Smaller Footprint
  - Capital Expenditures Reduced
- Scalable to Address:
  - Threat Growth
  - Growing Operations
- Manageable
  - Monitored View of all Threat Vectors
  - Increased Incident Response

# **Layered Security**

### **In Summary**

- Modern Threats Require Layered Solution
  - Too Complex of a Challenge
- Defense in Depth
  - UTM
    - Cost Effective; Security != \$\$
    - Provides Enhanced Security
    - Both Client & Server Side
  - Policies & Education
- Scalable Solution Required for Threatscape
- Security is Essential
  - Huge Losses Possible
  - Breaches Damage Reputation

### **Mobile Threats**

**Vital Threat Management** 



### Mobile Threats on the Rise

#### **Past and Present**

#### 2004:

- SymbOS/Cabir (PoC)
  - ✓ Bluetooth
- SymbOS/Skulls (DoS)

### 2005:

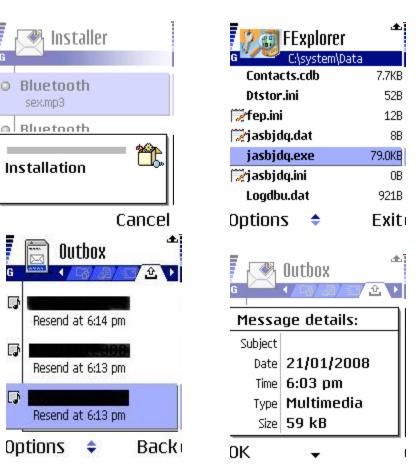
- SymbOS/CommWarrior
  - ✓ Bluetooth, MMS, MMC

### 2008/2009:

- SymbOS/Flocker
- SymbOS/BeSeLo
  - ✓ File Extension Tricks
- SymbOS/CurseSMS (DoS)
- SymbOS/Yxes

**Destruction & Defacement** 

Monetization

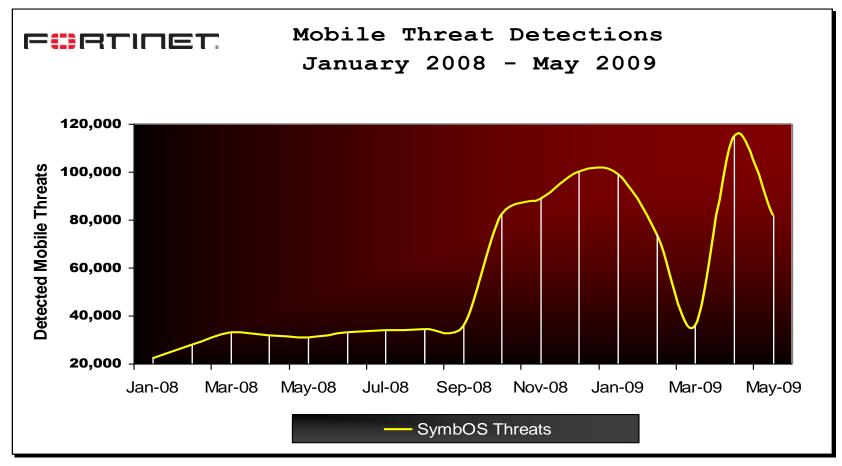


BeSeLo Propagation on S60 Phones



### **Mobile Threats on the Rise**

#### **A Growing Trend**



Statistics from Fortinet's network security appliances worldwide



### **Moving Forward: Securing The Future**

#### **Active Threat Ingredients**

- Plethora of smart devices
- Increased complexity / functionality
  - ✓ Bridges created
  - ✓ Security holes introduced
- New platforms introduced
- Roaming insider threat
- Adoption of 3G → Roadmap to 4G
  ✓ Traffic == Cold Hard Cash

#### **On The Horizon**

- Increased integration
  - ✓ Smart devices & cloud services
- Digital underground invests
  - ✓ Custom malware / targeted attacks
  - ✓ Zero-days, roaming botnets

JspP5qpSUhc19xuO2Hur+OdGBA18+FuNX5IvSKivRx1SSmpHAkgZcif395SUpt9HRpLZ1hpO7IEO )ymp5H1L8kdGd1T3gsYSdqgPj4xMSKyWpkcNjCggRhInor8yKQcWt0MOhRNzbCDHr8ag+zMzSZCb zQHypVzuqYdSB3c8fgf8JukTchAmNkgnkKUidRMfjyQ+kY76I4XYpgk6OmsB+kmZ+Bv8TkvQgdxN V2Okpt YkDz79VSLSBK9korYOVNOQeMUyWUq2YWICiJA8W/Zusu002YkoadXIrAmKoEG74WRT2VHi EVZK8mP6bIKCBOrZZxGooZHZk1DhPKJggmJDRMSyVJRdxNrVRLjp0lFVZhe8W6qdd6YrDAb1U8j JGuijOylkzxq/wgHe/rjHvypTa5PfCYPbSWbWCeb/MzOSnKjTfW9CbJXE69MGLx1GfU92XvOqLXx 185bfZwAOrLSspNahW9MVmdb6sp6WKYkWvSAcva+m4MUgLYegkifXDcvMuOsrRxIcD5dXkrgQtnb cZFVOtNOLOxFvFRP1CJAdzGcpjsSsWpVSqIpDiJ3S9+W2HjKRAoPmWydH5T6MiWR6AmGUq6VC8wS pSR6W5UycSFIPSJMqXyLzEdhppghlbzjBf7liKy9SvKvq5clN8sypqVkLhwaGaE17/sNpGCr6K4C a2cv1/01kKKA3QVG+Lg/CspuPz8R1bJiOPGFSPbtyIrhZGmbxLfSUVXnkXHKNsjaGmxwSHxm17xO l5ZYhwUrnZdYNx+ZaCtlnD84hH6Pd5zjPn/lQwy17f0iV4WH+i7duDHcLyJCSmqntIOfd5htuJ93 pJ+U1Anp5aHeG5dv8gn3Dt+6VErqgIzrpvDIKO/gpcHBoeDIH01Wr7RbbrrIeGNw8F/X+vfnP/+R /jQEJXwbjzwy4S/iJ4P10cAvLxhzDDdK/emDxtY10ogSfWeP5voL0sLukONcbZYAU40jcjvZAkwU IBbC28aQ/w+wFrCF8EMBtubytTtpZr8/YhwJz3eZJXRSLwrkLJtVu2x2TkiFPJMvO3wxWER2Ttiw ZD+pyGYtf2J8jeL9sXIeGE+0s5FL52QzfFURrnfbqLpUgotVrSXxPqrxkrCZqq0EZceQ0Ea3RIJp ZNdG1P9bP10CiNyADDrMabmLv33h+4pGgz6Jh90I4U2jdBkEQE8Iq6FwtxzfHDBYgLmCM+POZTVI PCPJfw4wXIDJ11T16rAEB/m4JVzsS1Su3mh+oDMdV7/3BCJXDYUDiFzfBf9Yn/8SAn8d/vD9qYfb \_QZgvfGYXEajfI+nk2UJ4p46urQug/ArFE+GeD3AwK/pfFmCrqdrqNdtILzND+KNIX4zcUzur+jc 2Pv/Y3/LagwlcgVrxZgjACxztCfpxC5I4CvADc4j9JZA56C8AlAZ8AdgKGABwAVAAcBD0FvovvT iVziKrA/QDXAZMAYwELANYD2qOcAAwAzAZUBmwBNAfFOAsyNSUTuVMB3qBGAeYAeqDTARMDNqJmA SwFrARcC410FmNsjRK4y4DbArYAnAY8CrgdMA1QYGZU3zcPpvrXKxU0VMfZNK9TyYnLpRK4dqxKT g3Pi2rPuj6GE7rGdWqV9MdlVYK2837+M7FyF8mfhZLgqrIzP+svCBXDJrCJMPo7KZbDOYE7jvLn+ AJMNm4F187KwXAhHMYqxZTiaECXC/TR3JVAV4Zzk9S7HbdagmWA9qz9QE/jxkjQnruC1Q31uHFX 2X110AcJXT5uFZQDevXYI1imlByYv9bt0uIjFfItg3IrgK9Qq08k5EPxPwL9MuCPi/MDrMQch3Qn 1kVMMdDTgR8uhMPkT/tz13n3rBw+E1PsES2wkzkTciLSrTVGkxd4iuzKXwX1/IAL5voBIn6pwB8q 1/kDEU6W04vViOnGBXIDIPwE5wp+pRiKdUL+BeT157gzTqNfbpDvNeYF6GOUXOuOgxLoVnG3sLgY HvAzqs9giZxIfjsWD/LN4nqyyqA+Jy4F5EPxMaztmATcem4EKxGTBPr3hHZDYU/InwLpFJC3DocC 9bFBX06gr90S9poH6W2AOhK+iVwt1ug49wnXKVfSy2xc71srnYkpdYFxQ70gmk1mX182XOqB8jsA 2U4ZygvD9OHk+dOBD1PQPkSviOUX2+RzfHPX+bGtQY+83G0QHcG2t37G30rg9zIHkDvUF42bi2k X5DwF8Q6hxnAxXOXo/aNjx9A5eaAPHRIR3Ij0yiV6L0Y+HCE+k+DvVG5f0WXj7PjKrB0YH4ZV5+f 3J9bg5+kX1cu4y/yFUF5DCi/QlJPJeYp108+pr/PfkNMsKfWnqaMwPi4zmJiiYn4sFLq1iBV5Q3d 2g77mtZ0soPOFa4qEd1UDLLt6y2fdSOZIDL+3mPqliH6o++ENS87fXumtFuUa7ZAfIr1k19MfI7N 5uPOMI3jbsq1555f9SubQD/erVtiwo7rB3qmcbQkfjmKJ5Emlpv4WOKqzQ1L+1MzO2y6rzA7574W 7YyViw9TxU1tt6hR6IBySe8YHF4L9jeSOOdFwQBCvxdhqhrj0oPOsg8vEpFiggYcz/4q1y7cjeq9 WML5YWAnMKnzNTtkM6ZxDX16RYpC3c7QLpImTNpN4TDoxYblhwKh3yRNawix6cqjx/zWVvv/HaL 314rw1936TuvOL/Ip5tGegfx&/IXHqoZ1j&OHnvSZmE4OMnNFCnxxLIj5G65iqFyvSrgZ48VsXme 21+kwKlv9EV65N0HPWaKhCOg3vH65VG93cpfWbTr1EQH3m2UHsYX7rYEvsIEQoPv1X26DT/waqrP lloyloT5DrV8rMXw7w5ysBdlr07uKWWyxFi744rEQqyK&PIZnEZykPQXcTtlq0CvmkivD2yEtGQa 5yhmn9CqBNIzP7jjmMbLQP8yszhYinc1y/ZGORrqEOTbQP+KpT9bHXq4hNuLyufUPC867D//uYWh



### **Moving Forward: Securing The Future**

#### **Protecting Against Attacks**

- Enterprise Security
  - ✓ Endpoint Solution (Roaming)
  - ✓ Gateway Solution (Bridged)
  - ✓ Policies & Education
- Carrier Security
  - ✓ Gateway Solution (MMS)
  - ✓ Monitoring & Alerts
- Vendor Security
  - ✓ Safe Coding / R&D Practices
  - ✓ Responsible Disclosure



- ✓ FortiCarrier
- ✓ FortiClient Mobile
- ✓ FortiGuard Global Security Research Team





#### Thank You!

